

**World Press Freedom Day Research Conference on the Safety of Journalists
Presentations, Accra, Ghana, 2018**

Paper session 1: Digital media and journalists' safety

Digital safety for journalists in the age of ubiquitous surveillance: Insights from newsrooms in Zimbabwe and South Africa. Admire Mare.

The growing online threats to journalists in Europe. Aline Ostling and Raphael Kies.

The state of technology in global newsrooms. ICFJ.

The shrinking space on the internet for citizen journalists in China. Doriane Lau.

Paper session 2: Non-state actors and journalists' safety.

Media under siege: when civil society actors use violence to gag media in Ghana's Northern Region. Amin Alhassan and Felix Odartey-Wellington.

Advancing data collection by non-state actors on violence against journalists. Sara Torsner and Leon Willems

How safe are campus radio stations: A study of campus radio journalists in North-central Nigeria. Jude Terna, James Ashiekpe and Faith Nwaigwe.

Negotiating journalist safety: A case for refocusing media development in Africa. Viola Milton and Winston Mano.

Financial security of journalists and media capture: Implications for press freedom in Ghana and Nigeria. Gifty Appiah-Adjei, Joyce Mensah and Daniel Doh.

Paper session 3: Gender, sexuality, religion, conflict and other sensitive issues etc.

Covering sexual and gender minorities & religion in sub Saharan Africa: A Reporting Guide for Journalists. Brian Pellot.

Women journalists in Egypt between Aspiration and Safety. Naglaa Elemary.

Freedom of expression in a time of conflict: prosecution of journalists in coverage of the Russian-Ukrainian conflict. Bakhtiyor Avezdjanov

Russia's deadliest newspaper: Challenges, threats and protective mechanisms. Vera Slavtcheva-Petkova

Symptoms of PTSD in frontline journalists: A retrospective examination of 18 years of war and conflict. Anthony Feinstein